

a *art.* *hot. fem. the. art. pos.*  
of; ~ *lui Petru* Peter's; ~ *lui*  
his. *v aux.* has. *prep.* like;  
of. *interj.* a(h)! o(h)! *particulă*  
*infinitivală* to.

**abajur** *sn.* (lamp) shade.

**abandon** *sn.* abandonment.

**abandona** *vt., vi.* to abandon.

**abandonare** *sf.* renunciation;  
(*părăsire*) desertion.

**abanos** *sm.* ebony (tree).

**abataj** *sn. min.* working.

**abate** *sm.* abbot. *vt.* to divert;  
to turn; *a ~ de la drumul*  
*drept* to lead astray. *vr.* to  
swerve; to stray; *a se ~*  
*asupra* to swoop upon; *a i se*  
*~* to occur to one.

**abatere** *sf.* deviation; (*disci-*  
*plinară*) misbehaviour.

**abator** *sn.* slaughter-house.

**abătut** *adj.* depressed.

**abces** *sn.* abscess.

**abdica** *vi.* to abdicate (smth.).

**abecedar** *sn.* primer.

**abia** *adv.* hardly.

**abil** *adj.* skilful; (*șiret*) sly.

**abilitate** *sf.* skill.

**abis** *sn.* abyss.

**abitir** *adv.:* *mai ~* better; hard-  
er.

**abnegație** *sf.* abnegation.

**aboli** *vt.* to abolish.

**abona** *vr.* to subscribe (to a  
newspaper etc.).

**abonament** *sn.* (*la ziar* etc.)  
subscription; (*foaie sau carnet*)  
season ticket.

**abonat** *sm.* subscriber.

**aborda** *vt.* to approach.

**abrevia** *vt.* to abbreviate.

**abroga** *vt.* to repeal.

**abrupt** *adj.* steep; *fig.* abrupt.

**absent** *sm.* absentee. *adj.* absent;  
*fig.* absent-minded.

**absență** *sf.* absence; (*lipsă*)  
want.

**absolut** *adj.* absolute. *adv.* abso-  
lutely.

**absolvent** *sm.* graduate.

**absolvi** *vt.* to graduate; *fig.*  
to absolve.

**absorbi** *vt.* to absorb; *fig.*  
to engross.

**abstract** *adj.* abstract.

**absurd** *sn.*, *adj.* absurd.

**abțibild** *sn.* transfer picture.

**abține** *vr.* to refrain.

**abținere** *sf.* abstention.

**abundent** *adj.* abundant.

**abundență** *sf.* plenty.

**abur** *sm.* steam; *fig.* fume.

**aburi** *vt.*, *vi.*, *vr.* to steam.

**abuz** *sn.* abuse; ~ *de încredere*  
breach of trust.

**abuza** *vt.*: a ~ *de* to misuse;  
to abuse.

**ac** *sn.* needle; (*bold*) pin; (*de*  
*viespe* etc.) sting; ~ *de păr* hair-  
pin; ~ *de siguranță* safety pin.

## ACA — ACT

**acadea** *sf.* lollipop.

**academician** *sm.* academician.

**academie** *sf.* academy.

**acapara** *vt.* to monopolize.

**acar** *sm.* pointsman.

**acareturi** *sn. pl.* outhouses;  
(*lucruri*) chattels; (*unelte*) im-  
plements.

**acasă** *adv.* at home; in; (*spre  
casă*) home.

**accelera** *vt.* to speed (up). *vi. auto.*  
to step on the gas.

**accelerat** *sn.* fast train. *adj.*  
accelerated; *c.f.* fast.

**accent** *sn.* stress; (*străin* etc.)  
accent.

**accentua** *vt.* to stress. *vr.* to  
increase.

**accepta** *vt.* to accept.

**acces** *sn.* access; (*de furie* etc.)  
fit.

**accesibil** *adj.* easy of access.

**accesoriu** *sn., adj.* accessory.

**accident** *sn.* accident.

**acea** *adj.* that.

**aceasta** *adj. this. pron.* this (one).

**această** *adj.* this.

**aceea** *adj. that. pron.* that (one);  
*după ~* then.

**aceeași** *adj., pron.* the same.

**aceiași** *adj., pron.* the same.

**acela** *adj. that. pron.* that (one).

**același** *adj., pron.* the same.

**aceleși** *adj., pron.* the same.

**acest** *adj.* this.

**acesta** *adj. this. pron.* this (one).

**acestea** *adj.* these; *toate ~* all  
this; all these. *pron.* these  
(ones); *cu toate ~* nevertheless.

**aceștia** *adj. these. pron.* these  
(ones).

**achita** *vt.* to pay (off); *jur.*  
to acquit. *vr. a se ~ de* to  
discharge (a duty, etc.).

- achiziție** *sf.* acquisition.  
**acid** *sm., adj.* acid.  
**aclama** *vt., vi.* to cheer.  
**aclamație** *sf.* ovation.  
**acolo** *adv.* there.  
**acomoda** *vr.* to put up (with).  
**acompania** *vt.* to accompany.  
**acompaniament** *sn.* accompaniment.  
**acon** *sn.* advance (money).  
**acon** *vt.* to pay an instalment on.  
**acoperi** *vt.* to cover; to hide; *fig.* to screen. *vr.* to cover oneself; to put on one's hat *sau* clothes.  
**acoperire** *sf.* cover(ing); *fin.* security.  
**acoperiș** *sn.* roof.  
**acord** *sn.* agreement; *muz.* chord; *de ~!* all right.  
**acorda** *vt.* to grant; to concede; *muz., radio* to tune.  
**acordeon** *sn.* accordion.  
**acosta** *vt.* to accost. *vi.* to land.  
**acreală** *sf.* sourness.  
**acri** *vt.* to (make) sour. *vr.* to (turn) sour; *a i se ~ (de ceva)* to be fed up (with smth.).  
**acrobat** *sm.* acrobat.  
**acrobație** *sf.* acrobatics.  
**acru** *sm.* acre (0,4 ha). *adj.* sour.  
**act** *sn.* document, paper; (*acțiune*) action, deed, act; (*teatru*) act.  
**activ** *sn., adj.* active.  
**activa** *vt.* to hasten. *vi.* to work.  
**activist** *sm.* militant.  
**activitate** *sf.* activity.  
**actor** *sm.* actor.  
**actriță** *sf.* actress.  
**actual** *adj.* present(-day); (*interesant*) topical.

- actualitate** *sf.* present; topical interest.
- actualmente** *adv.* now(adays).
- acţiona** *vt.* to sue. *vi.* to act.
- acţionar** *sm.* shareholder; *mare* ~ stockholder.
- acţiune** *sf.* act(ion); *lit.* plot, story; *fin.* share; *jur.* (law)suit.
- acuarelă** *sf.* watercolour(s).
- acum** *adv.* now(adays); at once; ~ *doi ani* two years ago.
- acumulator** *sn.* accumulator.
- acustică** *sf.* acoustics.
- acut** *adj.* acute.
- acuză** *vt.* to accuse.
- acuzare** *sf.* indictment.
- acuzat** *sm.* accused.
- acuzativ** *sn., adj.* accusative.
- acuzăţie** *sf.* charge.
- acvariu** *sn.* aquarium.
- adaos** *sn.* addition; annex.
- adapta** *vt., vr.* to adapt (oneself).
- adăpa** *vi.* to water. *vr.* to drink.
- adăpost** *sn.* shelter; ~ *antiaerian* air-raid shelter; *la* ~ safe(ly).
- adăposti** *vt.* to shelter; (*a găzdui*) to lodge. *vr.* to take shelter.
- adăuga** *vt.* to add. *vr.* to be added.
- adecvat** *adj.* suitable.
- ademeni** *vt.* to lure; to seduce.
- adept** *sm.* advocate, supporter.
- adera** *vi.* to adhere.
- adesea, adeseori** *adv.* often.
- adevăr** *sn.* truth(fulness); fact(s).
- adevărat** *adj.* true; real. *adv.* truly; really, actually.
- adeveri** *vt.* to certify. *vr.* to prove true.
- adeverinţă** *sf.* certificate; (*de primire*) receipt.
- adeziune** *sf.* adhesion.
- adia** *vi.* to breeze.

**adică** *adv.* that is; viz; (*și anume*) namely; *la o ~* at a pinch.

**adiere** *sf.* breath of wind.

**adineauri** *adv.* just now.

**adio** *interj.* farewell!; good-bye!

**adînc** *sn.* depth; *fig.* bottom.

*adj.* deep; (*temeinic*) thorough-(going); *~i bătrînețe* advanced years. *adv.* deeply; (*temeinic*) thoroughly.

**adînci** *vt.* to deepen; *fig.* to analyse profoundly. *vr.* to deepen; (*a se afunda, și fig.*) to plunge.

**adîncime** *sf.* depth.

**adjectiv** *sn.* adjective.

**adjunct** *sm.* deputy; assistant.

**administra** *vt.* to administer.

**administrator** *sm.* administrator.

**administrație** *sf.* administration; *mil.* commissariat.

**admira** *vt.* to admire.

**admirabil** *adj.* admirable. *adv.* admirably.

**admirativ** *adj.* admiring. *adv.* admiringly.

**admirator** *sm.* admirer.

**admirație** *sf.* admiration.

**admis** *adj.* accepted.

**admite** *vt.* to admit (of).

**admitere** *sf.* admission; (*la facultate*) matriculation.

**admonesta** *vt.* to reprimand.

**adnota** *vt.* to annotate.

**adolescent** *sm.*, **adolescentă** *sf.* teen-ager.

**adolescență** *sf.* adolescence; teens.

**adopta** *vt.* to adopt.

**adoptare** *sf.* adoption; (*aprobare*) endorsement.

**adoptiv** *adj.* adoptive.

**adora** *vt.* to love, to worship.

**adorabil** *adj.* adorable.



## ADO—AFL

**adorator** *sm.* worshipper; (*al unei femei*) beau, suitor.

**adormi** *vt.* to lull (to sleep).  
*vi.* to fall asleep; to go to sleep.

**adormit** *adj.* asleep; sleepy.

**adresa** *vt.* to address. *vr.:* *a se ~ la* to appeal to; to address.

**adresă** *sf.* address; *la adresa cuiva* *fig.* against *sau* about *smb.*

**aduce** *vt.* to bring (in); to fetch; (*a produce*) to bring about; (*a conduce*) to take; *a(-i) ~ aminte* to remind; *a ~ la îndeplinire* to fulfil. *vi.:* *a ~ a sau cu* to look like.

**aducere** *sf.* bringing; *~ aminte* recollection; *~ la îndeplinire* fulfilment.

**adula** *vt.* to lionize.

**adulmeca** *vt.* to sniff; to smell.

**adult** *sm., adj.* grown-up.

**adulter** *sn.* adultery. *adj.* unfaithful.

**aduna** *vt.* to add; (*a strânge*) to gather (in); (*oameni*) to rally; *a-și ~ mințile* to collect oneself. *vi.* to add. *vr.* to rally.

**adunare** *sf.* addition; *pol.* assembly, meeting; *Marea Adunare Națională a R.S.R.* the Grand National Assembly of the Socialist Republic of Romania.

**adunătură** *sf.* gathering; (*ames-tec*) heap; (*gloată*) mob.

**adus** *adj.* brought; *~ de spate* stooping.

**adverb** *sn.* adverb.

**advers** *adj.* adverse.

**adversar** *sm.* opponent.

**aer** *sn.* air; (*înfățișare*) look(s); aspect; *în ~ liber* in the open (air).

- aerian** *adj.* air(y); aerial.  
**aerisi** *vt., vr.* to air (oneself).  
**aerodinamic** *adj.* aerodynamic.  
**aerodrom** *sn.* airport.  
**aeromodel** *sn.* plane model.  
**aeroplan** *sn.* (air)plane.  
**aeroport** *sn.* airport.  
**afabil** *adj.* courteous.  
**afacere** *sf.* affair; *fin.* business;  
*jur. și case*; (*chestiune*) matter;  
*afaceri externe* foreign affairs;  
*afaceri interne* home sau domestic affairs.  
**afacerist** *sm.* racketeer.  
**afară** *adv.* out(side); ~ *de* except; ~ *de asta* moreover.  
**afecta** *vt.* to affect; to simulate;  
*(a preocupa)* to concern.  
**afectare** *sf.* affectation; (*simulare*) pretence; (*destinare*) earmarking.  
**afectiv** *adj.* emotional.  
**afectuos** *adj.* affectionate. *adv.* lovingly.  
**afecțiune** *sf.* affection.  
**afemeiat** *sm.* ladies' man. *adj.* intemperate.  
**aferat** *adj.* fussy.  
**afilia** *vt., vr.* to affiliate.  
**afiliere** *sf.* affiliation.  
**afin** *sm.*, **afină** *sf.* bot. bilberry.  
**afinitate** *sf.* affinity.  
**afirma** *vt., vr.* to assert (oneself).  
**afirmativ** *adj.* affirmative. *adv.* in the affirmative.  
**afirmație** *sf.* assertion; (*neîntemeiată*) allegation.  
**afiș** *sn.* poster; (play) bill.  
**afișa** *vt.* to post; *fig.* to display.  
*vr.:* a se ~ *cu* to go out with.  
**afișier** *sn.* bill sau notice board.  
**afina** *vt.* to break up.  
**afla** *vt.* to learn (of), to hear.  
*vi.* to hear. *vr.* to be (present);



(*a se răspîndi*) to get abroad;  
*se află ceva cărți pe acolo?* are  
 there any books there?; *a*  
*se ~ în treabă* to poke one's  
 nose (somewhere).

**aflător** *adj.* available.

**afluent** *sm.* tributary.

**afluență** *sf.* affluence.

**aflux** *sn.* rush.

**afon** *adj.* having no ear for  
 music.

**african** *sm., adj., africană sf.,*  
*adj.* African.

**afront** *sn.* outrage.

**afuma** *vt., vi.* to smoke.

**afumat** *adj.* smoked; (*beat*) tipsy.

**afunda** *vt., vr.* to plunge.

**afurisit** *adj.* accursed; *fig.* mis-  
 chievous.

**agale** *adv.* leisurely; idly.

**agasa** *vt.* to annoy.

**agat** *sm., agată sf.* agate.

**agăța** *vt.* to hang (up); (*pe ci-  
 neva*) to accost. *vr.:* *a se ~ de*  
 to catch at; *fig.* to cavil at.

**agățătoare** *sf.* hanger; *bot.* climb-  
 er.

**ageamiu** *sm.* greenhorn.

**agendă** *sf.* agenda; (*de buz-  
 nar*) pocket book.

**agent** *sm.* agent; policeman;  
*fin.* broker.

**agenție** *sf.* agency.

**ager** *adj.* keen.

**agerime** *sf.* keenness.

**agheasmă** *sf.* holy water.

**aghiotant** *sm.* aide (*de camp*).

**agil** *adj.* nimble.

**agita** *vt.* to stir. *vr.* to fret.

**agitat** *adj.* restless.

**agitator** *sm.* agitator.

**agitatoric** *adj.* propaganda.

**agitație** *sf.* agitation; *fig.* ex-  
 citement.

- aglomera** *vt., vr.* to crowd.  
**aglomerație** *sf.* crowd, throng.  
**agonie** *sf.* agony.  
**agonisi** *vt.* to earn; (*a aduna*) to save.  
**agrafă** *sf.* clip; safety *sau* hair pin.  
**agrar** *adj.* agricultural; agrarian.  
**agrava** *vt., vr.* to worsen, to aggravate.  
**agravare** *sf.* worsening.  
**agrea** *vt.* to like.  
**agreabil** *adj.* agreeable.  
**agrement** *sn.* pleasure; (*în-cuviințare*) consent.  
**agresiune** *sf.* aggression.  
**agresiv** *adj.* aggressive; (*bătăios*) truculent.  
**agresor** *sm.* aggressor.  
**agricol** *adj.* agricultural.  
**agricultor** *sm.* farmer.  
**agricultură** *sf.* agriculture; farming.  
**agriș** *sm.*, **agrișă** *sf.* gooseberry.  
**agronom** *sm.* agronomist.  
**agronomic** *adj.* agronomic(al).  
**agronomie** *sf.* agronomy.  
**ah** *interj.* ah (me)!  
**aha** *interj.* oh (I see)!  
**ahtiat** *adj.* dead set (on).  
**ai** *art.* of; *~ mei* my folk(s).  
**aia** *adj., pron.* that.  
**aici** *adv.* here; *de ~* hence; *de ~ înaintea* from now on; *pe ~* this way; (*prin împrejurimi*) here (abouts); *până ~* so far; enough!  
**aidoma** *adj.* (quite) alike.  
**aievea** *adj.* virtual. *adv.* virtually.  
**ailaltă** *adj.* the other. *pron.* the other (one).  
**aisberg** *sn.* iceberg.  
**aiura** *vi.* to rant.  
**aiurea** *adv.* foolishly; (*în altă*

- parte*) elsewhere. *interj.* non-sense!
- aiureală** *sf.* raving; (*prostii*) nonsense; (*zăpăceală*) confusion.
- aiurit** *sm.* zany. *adj.* moony.
- ajun** *sn.* eve; ~ul *Anului nou* New Year's Eve; *în* ~ (*ul acelei zile*) on the eve (of that day).
- ajunge** *vt.* to overtake; (*a atinge*) to reach. *vi.* to arrive; (*a deveni*) to (be)come; (*a fi suficient*) to be enough; ~! that will do! enough! *a nu* ~ to fall short. *vr.* to be enough, to do; (*a parveni*) to get on (in the world).
- ajuns** *sn.*: *de* ~ sufficient; enough. *adj.* successful.
- ajusta** *vt., vr.* to fit; to adjust.
- ajuta** *vt., vi.* to help; to assist. *vr.* to help each other; *a se* ~ *cu* to make use of.
- ajutător** *adj.* auxiliary.
- ajutor** *sm.* assistant. *sn.* help; assistance; (*material*) relief; aid; (*sprijin*) support; (*de boală* etc.) benefit; *de* ~ helpful.
- al** *art.* of; ~ *mamei* mother's; ~ *meu* mine.
- alai** *sn.* procession; (*pompă*) pomp.
- alaltăieri** *adv.* the day before yesterday.
- alaltăseară** *adv.* the night before last.
- alamă** *sf.* (*și pl.*) brass.
- alambic** *sn.* still.
- alambicat** *adj.* (over) elaborate.
- alandala** *adv.* at random; (*pe dos*) topsy-turvy.
- alarma** *vt.* to alarm. *vr.* to be alarmed.

- alarmant** *adj.* alarming; (*amenințător*) ominous.
- alarmă** *sf.* alarm.
- alăpta** *vt.* to suckle.
- alătura** *vt.* to juxtapose; (*atașa*) to enclose. *vr.* to come near; *a se ~ la* to join.
- alăturat** *adj.* adjoining; (*atașat*) enclosed. *adv.* (here) enclosed.
- alături** *adv.* (close) by; (*umăr la umăr*) side by side; (*în vecini*) next door; *~ de* alongside (of).
- alb** *sm.* white (man). *sn.* white. *adj.* white; (*gol*) blank.
- albanez** *sm., adj., albaneză* *sf., adj.* Albanian.
- albastru** *sn.* blue (sky). *adj.* blue; *fig.* hard.
- albatros** *sm.* albatross.
- albă** *sf.* white woman; *Albă ca zăpada* Snow-White.
- albăstrea** *sf.* cornflower.
- albeață** *sf.* white (spot).
- albi** *vt.* to whiten. *vi., vr.* to turn white *sau* grey.
- albicios** *adj.* whitish.
- albie** *sf.* riverbed; (*copaie*) trough.
- albină** *sf.* bee.
- album** *sn.* album.
- albuș** *sn.* white (of egg).
- alcătui** *vt.* to make (up). *vr.:* *a se ~ din* to consist of.
- alcătuire** *sf.* structure.
- alchimie** *sf.* alchemy.
- alchimist** *sm.* alchemist.
- alcool** *sn.* alcohol; spirit(s).
- alcoolie** *sm.* alcohol addict. *adj.* alcoholic.
- aldămaș** *sn.:* *a bea ~ul* to wet the bargain.
- alde** *art. the. prep.* like, such as; *de ~ astea* such things.

- alea** *adj.*, *pron.* those.  
**alee** *sf.* alley; (*pt. trăsuri* etc.) drive; (*pt. plimbare*) walk.  
**alegător** *sm.* elector, voter.  
**alege** *vt.*, *vi.* to choose, to select; *pol.* to elect. *vr.* to be chosen *sau* elected; *a se ~ cu* to be left with.  
**alegere** *sf.* choice; selection; *pol.* (*și pl.*) election.  
**alegoric** *adj.* allegoric(al).  
**alegorie** *sf.* allegory.  
**alene** *adv.* idly.  
**alerga** *vi.* to run, to race; (*a se grăbi*) to rush.  
**alergare** *sf.* race, run.  
**alergător** *sm.* runner. *adj.* running.  
**alergătură** *sf.* running (to and fro); *fig.* trouble.  
**ales** *sm.* person of one's choice. *sn.* choice; *pe ~e* at choice. *adj.* select(ed); choice.  
**alfabet** *sn.* alphabet.  
**alfabetic** *adj.* alphabetic.  
**alfabetiza** *vt.* to teach (smb.) the three r's.  
**algă** *sf.* alga.  
**algebră** *sf.* algebra.  
**algebric** *adj.* algebraic(al).  
**alia** *vt.* to ally; *tehn.* to alloy. *vr.* to become allied.  
**aliaj** *sn.* alloy.  
**alianță** *sf.* alliance.  
**aliat** *sm.* ally. *adj.* allied.  
**alibi** *sn.* alibi.  
**alice** *sf.* *pl.* small shot.  
**alifie** *sf.* ointment, salve.  
**aligator** *sm.* alligator.  
**aliment** *sn.* (*și pl.*) food.  
**alimenta** *vt.*, *vr.* to feed; to supply.  
**alimentar** *adj.* food...  
**alimentară** *sf.* food shop.  
**alimentație** *sf.* nourishment.

**alina** *vt.* to soothe.

**alineat** *sn.* paragraph.

**alinia** *vt., vr.* to line (up); to fall into line.

**alinta** *vt.* to spoil; (*a mîngîia*) to caress. *vr.* to simper.

**alipi** *vt.* to join. *vr.*: *a se ~ la* to join.

**almanah** *sn.* almanac(k).

**alo** *interj.* hullo!

**aloca** *vt.* to allot, to earmark.

**alocație** *sf.* allocation.

**alocuri** *adv.*: *pe ~* here and there.

**alpaca** *sf.* alpaca; (*aliaj*) argentan.

**alpin** *adj.* Alpine.

**alpinism** *sn.* mountaineering.

**alpinist** *sm.* mountaineer.

**alt** *adj.* (an)other; further; *pron.* *un ~ul, o alta* another (one); *alții, altele* others.

**altar** *sn.* altar; *arhit.* chancel.

**altădată** *adv.* another time; (*de mult*) formerly; *de ~* former.

**alceeva** *pron.* something else; *interog. sau neg.* anything.

**alcineva** *pron.* another; somebody else; *interog. sau neg.* anybody else.

**alteori** *adv.* (at) other times.

**altera** *vt.* to adulterate. *vr.* to go bad.

**alterna** *vt., vi.* to alternate.

**alternativ** *adj.* alternative; *el.* alternating.

**alternativă** *sf.* alternative.

**alteță** *sf.* Highness.

**altfel** *adv.* otherwise; or (else).

**altist** *sm.*, **altistă** *sf.* alto.

**altitudine** *sf.* height.

**altminteri** *adv.* otherwise; or else.



- altòi<sup>1</sup>** *sn.* graft(ing).  
**altoì<sup>2</sup>** *vt.* to (en)graft.  
**altoire** *sf.* grafting.  
**altruist** *sm.* altruist. *adj.* selfless.  
**altundeva** *adv.* elsewhere.  
**aluat** *sn.* dough.  
**aluminu** *sn.* aluminium.  
**alun** *sm.* filbert.  
**alună** *sf.* hazel(nut); (*arahi-dă*) ground-nut.  
**aluneca** *vi.* to slide; (*a cădea*) to slip.  
**alunecare** *sf.* slip; slide.  
**alunecos** *adj.* slippery.  
**alunga** *vt.* to drive (away).  
**aluniță** *sf.* beauty spot; (*neg*) mole.  
**aluzie** *sf.* hint; (*răutăcioasă*) innuendo.  
**aluziv** *adj.* allusive.  
**alviță** *sf.* nougat.  
**amabil** *adj.* kind(ly). *adv.* kindly.  
**amalgam** *sn.* amalgam.  
**amanet** *sn.* pawn.  
**amaneta** *vt.* to pawn.  
**amant** *sm.* lover.  
**amantă** *sf.* mistress.  
**amar** *sn.* bitterness. *adj.* bitter. *adv.* bitterly.  
**amarnic** *adj., adv.* hard.  
**amator** *sm.* fan; (*diletant*) amateur. *adj.* amateur.  
**amăgeală** *sf.* mystification.  
**amăgi** *vt.* to mistify; (*a momi*) to lure. *vr.* to indulge in illusions.  
**amăgire** *sf.* delusion.  
**amăgitor** *adj.* (d)elusive.  
**amănunt** *sn.* detail; *cu ~ul* (by) retail.  
**amănunțit** *adj.* detailed, minute. *adv.* in (great) detail.  
**amărăciune, amăreală** *sf.* bitterness.

**amări** *vt.* to embitter. *vr.* to become bitter *sau* embittered.  
**amărît** *sm.* poor devil. *adj.* embittered.

**ambala** *vt.* to pack. *vr.* to warm up.

**ambalaj** *sn.*, **ambalare** *sf.* packing.

**ambasadă** *sf.* embassy.

**ambasador** *sm.* ambassador; *fig.* messenger.

**ambianță** *sf.* environment, milieu.

**ambiguitate** *sf.* ambiguity.

**ambiguu** *adj.* ambiguous.

**ambii** *pron.*, *num.* both.

**ambiție** *sf.* ambition.

**ambițios** *adj.* ambitious.

**ambulant** *adj.* itinerant.

**ambulanță** *sf.* ambulance.

**ameliora** *vt.*, *vr.* to improve.

**amenaja** *vt.* to arrange; (*a utila*) to equip.

**amenda** *vt.* (*pe cineva*) to fine; (*o lege* etc.) to amend.

**amendament** *sn.* amendment.

**amendă** *sf.* fine.

**amenința** *vt.*, *vi.* to threaten.

**amenințare** *sf.* threat(ening).

**amenințător** *adj.* threatening; ominous. *adv.* menacingly.

**american** *sm.*, *adj.*, **americană** *sf.*, *adj.* American.

**ameriza** *vi.* to alight.

**amestec** *sn.* mixture; (*intervenție*) interference.

**amesteca** *vt.* to mix (up); (*a implica*) to involve. *vr.* to mix; (*a interveni*) to meddle.

**amestecat** *adj.* mixed (up); (*variat*) sundry.

**amestecătură** *sf.* medley.

**ametist** *sn.* amethyst.

**amețeală** *sf.* dizziness.

**ameți** *vt.* to giddy; (*a îmbăta*)

- to intoxicate. *vi.* to be(come) dizzy. *vr.* to become giddy; (*cu alcool*) to get tipsy.
- amețit** *adj.* dizzy; (*de băutură*) fuddled.
- amețitor** *adj.* giddy; (*uluitor*) astounding.
- amfiteatru** *sn.* amphitheatre; *univ.* lecture room.
- amiază, amiazi** *sf.* noon; *după* ~ (in the) afternoon; *înainte de* ~ in the morning.
- amic** *sm.* friend.
- amical** *adj.* friendly. *adv.* in a friendly way.
- amigdală** *sf.* tonsil.
- amigdalită** *sf.* tonsilitis.
- amin** *interj.* amen! (*gata*) napoo!
- aminti** *vt., vi.* to recall; *a-și* ~ (*de*) to remember; *a* ~ *cuiva* (*ceva*) to remind smb. (of smth.).
- amintire** *sf.* memory; (*suvenir*) keepsake.
- amiral** *sm.* admiral.
- amîna** *vt., vi.* to postpone; *jur., pol.* to adjourn.
- amînare** *sf.* postponement; *jur., pol.* adjournment.
- amîndoi** *pron., adv.* both.
- amnistia** *vt.* to amnesty.
- amnistie** *sf.* amnesty.
- amor** *sn.* love (affair); ~ *propriu* vanity.
- amoral** *adj.* non-moral.
- amoreza** *vr.:* *a se* ~ *de* to fall in love with, to fall for; to be infatuated with.
- amorezat** *adj.* infatuated (with smb.).
- amoros** *adj.* love; amorous.
- amortisment** *sn.* payment.
- amortiza** *vt.* to (re)pay; *tehn.* to deaden.

**amorteală** *sf.* numbness; *fig.* torpor.

**amorți** *vt.* to (be)numb. *vi.* to be(come) benumbed *sau* stiff.

**amploare** *sf.* scope: *de (mare)* ~ vast in scope; ample.

**amplu** *adj.* ample.

**amprentă** *sf.* stamp; (*digitală*) fingerprint.

**amputa** *vt.* to amputate.

**amuletă** *sf.* amulet.

**amurg** *sn.* dusk, twilight.

**amuți** *vt.* to silence. *vi.* to be(come) silent.

**amuza** *vt.* to amuse, to entertain. *vr.* to have a good time.

**amuzament** *sn.* amusement, merriment.

**amuzant** *adj.* amusing.

**amvon** *sn.* pulpit.

**an** *sm.* year; ~ *bisect* leap year; ~*ul curent* this year; *Anul nou* the New Year; ~*ul trecut* last year; *de ~i de zile* for years on end; *din ~ în Paște* once in a blue moon; *la mulți ~i!* many happy returns of the day! (*la Anul nou*) A Happy New Year!; *tot ~ul* throughout the year.

**anacronic** *adj.* superannuated.

**anale** *sf. pl.* annals.

**analfabet** *sm., adj.* illiterate.

**analfabetism** *sn.* illiteracy.

**analitic** *adj.* analytic.

**analiza** *vt.* to analyse.

**analiză** *sf.* analysis.

**analog** *adj.* analogous.

**analogie** *sf.* analogy.

**ananas** *sm.* pine-apple.

**ananghie** *sf.* predicament; *la ~* up a tree.

**anarhic** *adj.* anarchical. *adv.* anarchically.

## ANA — ANT

- anarhie** *sf.* anarchy.  
**anarhist** *sm.* anarchist.  
**anason** *sm.* anise.  
**anatomie** *sf.* anatomy.  
**ancheta** *vt., vi.* to investigate.  
**anchetă** *sf.* inquiry; inquest.  
**ancora** *vt., vr.* to (cast) anchor.  
**ancorare** *sf.* anchorage.  
**ancoră** *sf.* anchor.  
**andivă** *sf.* endive.  
**andrea** *sf.* (knitting) needle.  
**anecdotală** *sf.* anecdote.  
**anemic** *adj.* feeble; *med.* anaemic. *adv.* feebly.  
**anemie** *sf.* anaemia.  
**anemonă** *sf.* anemone.  
**anevoie** *adv.* painstakingly.  
**anevoios** *adj.* hard.  
**anexa** *vt.* to annex; (*a alături*) to enclose.  
**anexă** *sf.* annex(e).  
**angaja** *vt.* to engage; to hire; *vr.* to commit oneself; (*în slujbă*) to take a job; *mil.* to enlist.  
**angajament** *sn.* pledge.  
**angajat** *sm.* employee.  
**angarale** *sf. pl.* troubles.  
**angină** *sf.* quinsy; ~ *difterică* diphtheritis; ~ *pectorală* angina pectoris.  
**anglican** *sm., adj.* Anglican.  
**angrena** *vt.* to (throw into) gear. *vr.* to (get into) gear.  
**angrenaj** *sn.* gearing.  
**angrosist** *sm.* wholesale dealer.  
**anihila** *vt.* to annihilate.  
**anima** *vt.* to animate. *vr.* to be enlivened.  
**animal** *sn.* animal; ~ *de povară* beast of burden; ~ *de pradă* predator; ~ *de tracțiune* beast of draught; ~ *sălbatic* wild beast. *adj.* animal...



- animalic** *adj.* animal.
- animat** *adj.* animated; (*vioi*) lively; ~ *de* imbued *sau* pervaded with.
- animator** *sn.* animator.
- animație** *sf.* liveliness.
- anin** *sm.* alder-tree.
- anina** *vt.* to hang (up).
- aniversa** *vt.* to celebrate.
- aniversare** *sf.* anniversary.
- anomalie** *sf.* anomaly.
- anonim** *sm.* anonymous person.  
*adj.* anonymous.
- anonimă** *sf.* anonymous letter.
- anormal** *adj.* anomalous. *adv.* abnormally.
- anost** *adj.* vapid, dull.
- anotimp** *sn.* season.
- ansamblu** *sn.* ensemble; *arhit.* project; *de* ~ general; *în* ~ generally (speaking).
- antagonism** *sn.* antagonism.
- antarectic** *adj.* Antarctic.
- antebelic** *adj.* pre-war.
- antebraț** *sn.* forearm.
- antecedente** *sn. pl.* record.
- antenă** *sf.* antenna; *radio și* aerial.
- anterior** *adj.* previous; *anat.* fore-. *adv.* previously.
- anteriu** *sn.* surplice.
- antet** *sn.* heading.
- antiaerian** *adj.* anti-aircraft.
- antialcoolic** *sm.* teetotaller. *adj.* antialcoholic.
- antibiotic** *sn., adj.* antibiotic.
- antic** *adj.* ancient.
- anticameră** *sf.* anteroom.
- anticear** *sm.* secondhand book-seller; (*și pt. obiecte*) antiquary.  
*adj.* anti-tank.
- anticariat** *sn.*, **anticărie** *sf.* secondhand bookshop.
- antichitate** *sf.* antiquity.



**anticipa** *vt., vi.* to anticipate.  
**anticipat** *adj.* anticipated. *adv.*  
 in advance.

**antidemocratic** *adj.* antidemocratic.

**antidot** *sn.* antidote.

**antifascist** *sm., adj.* antifascist.

**antilopă** *sf.* antelope; (*piele*)  
 shammy.

**antimuncitorese** *adj.* anti-labour.

**antinevralgie** *sn.* head pill. *adj.*  
 antineuralgic.

**antipartinic** *adj.* anti-Party.

**antipatic** *adj.* repugnant.

**antipatie** *sf.* dislike.

**antipod** *sm.* antipode.

**antirăzboinic** *adj.* anti-war.

**antisemit** *sm.* Jew-baiter. *adj.*  
 anti-Semitic.

**antisemitism** *sn.* Jew-baiting.

**antistatal** *adj.* anti-State.

**antiteză** *sf.* antithesis.

**antologie** *sf.* anthology.

**antract** *sn.* interval.

**antren** *sn.* pep.

**antrena** *vt.* to rally; *sport* to  
 train. *vr.* to warm up; *sport*  
 to train.

**antrenament** *sn.* training, prac-  
 tice.

**antrenant** *adj.* thrilling.

**antrenor** *sm.* coach.

**antreprenor** *sm.* contractor; ~  
*de pompe funebre* undertaker.

**antreu** *sn.* vestibule.

**antricot** *sn.* spare rib, steak.

**antropofag** *sm.* man-eater. *adj.*  
 man-eating.

**anual** *adj., adv.* yearly.

**anuar** *sn.* year-book.

**anula** *vt.* to cancel.

**anume** *adj.* special; *un sau o ~*  
 a certain. *adv.* deliberately;  
*și ~* namely.

**anumit** *adj.* certain.

**anunţ** *sn.* notice; (*reclamă*) advertisement.

**anunţa** *vt.* to announce. *vr.* to promise.

**anvelopă** *sf.* auto. tyre.

**anvergură** *sf.* av. span; *fig.* scope.

**aoleu** *interj.* ah!; oh (my)!

**apanaj** *sn.* privilege.

**aparat** *sn.* apparatus; (*dispozitiv*) device; (*avion*) (air)plane; ~ *de fotografiat* camera; ~ *de radio* radio; ~ *de ras* safety razor.

**aparent** *adj.* apparent; sham. *adv.* apparently.

**aparenţă** *sf.* appearance; *în* ~ apparently.

**apariţie** *sf.* appearance; (*fantomă*) apparition.

**apartament** *sn.* flat.

**aparte** *adj.* particular; apart. *adv.* apart; *teatru* aside.

**apartenenţă** *sf.* affiliation; (*proprietate*) ownership.

**aparţine** *vi.:* a ~ (*cu dat.*) to belong to.

**apaş** *sm.* ruffian; (*indian*) Apache.

**apatie** *adj.* listless. *adv.* listlessly.

**apatie** *sf.* apathy.

**apă** *sf.* water; (*curs de* ~) water-course; ~ *dulce* sau *de băut* fresh sau drinking water; ~ *de colonie* eau de Cologne; ~ *oxigenată* peroxide; *ca apa*, *ca pe* ~ glibly; *pe* ~ by water.

**apăra** *vt., vr.* to defend (one-self).

**apărare** *sf.* defence; protection; *fără* ~ defenceless; *legitimă* ~ self-defence.

## APĂ — APR

**apărătoare** *sf.* (mud)guard.

**apărător** *sm.* defender. *jur.* counsel (for the defence).

**apărea** *vi.* to appear; (*a veni*) to turn up; (*a părea*) to seem.

**apăsa** *vt.* to press; to push; *fig.* to oppress. *vi.* to weigh; *a ~ pe* to press.

**apăsare** *sf.* pressing; *fig.* pressure; (*împilare*) oppression.

**apăsat** *adj.* (com)pressed; *fig.* emphatic. *adv.* thickly; *fig.* emphatically.

**apăsător** *adj.* oppressive.

**apel** *sn.* appeal; *mil.*, *școală* roll call; *tel.*, *fig.* call.

**apela** *vi.* to appeal.

**apendice** *sn.* appendix.

**apendicită** *sf.* appendicitis.

**aperitiv** *sn.* appetizer.

**apetisant** *adj.* appetizing

**apicultor** *sm.* beekeeper.

**apicultură** *sf.* beekeeping.

**aplana** *vt.* to appease.

**aplauda** *vt.*, *vi.* to applaud, to cheer.

**aplauze** *sf. pl.* applause.

**apleca** *vt.* to bend, to incline; (*a pleca*) to lower. *vr.* to bend; *a ți se ~* to feel sick.

**aplecare** *sf.* bending, lean(ing); inclination.

**aplica** *vt.* to apply; (*a executa*) to carry out. *vr.* to be applied; to apply.

**aplicare** *sf.* application.

**aplicat** *adj.* applied; *text.* appliqué.

**aplicație** *sf.* application; (*înclinație*) skill; bent.

**apogeu** *sn.* apogee; *fig.* acme.

**apoi** *adv.* then.

**apolitic** *sm.* non-politician. *adj.* apolitical.

- apolitism** *sn.* indifference to politics.
- apologet** *sm.* extoller.
- apologetic** *adj.* eulogistic.
- apologie** *sf.* eulogy, extolling.
- apoplexie** *sf.* stroke.
- aport** *sn.* contribution.
- apos** *adj.* watery.
- apostol** *sm.* apostle.
- apostrof** *sn.* apostrophe.
- apostrofa** *vt.* to apostrophize.
- aprecia** *vt.* to estimate; (*favorabil*) to appreciate.
- apreciabil** *adj.* considerable. *adv.* palpably.
- apreciat** *adj.* praised; successful.
- apreciere** *sf.* estimation; (*favorabilă*) appreciation.
- aprig** *adj.* fiery; (*îndîrjit*) grim; (*aspru*) harsh. *adv.* passionately; (*îndîrjit*) grimly; (*aspru*) harshly.
- april(ie)** *sm.* April.
- aprinde** *vt.* to kindle; (*lampa* etc.) to put on; *a ~ un chibrit* to strike a match. *vr.* to catch fire.
- aprindere** *sf.* kindling; *fig.* passion; *cu ~* passionately.
- aprins** *adj.* alight; (*strălucitor*) bright; *~ la față* red in the face.
- aproape** *sm.* neighbour. *adv.* near(by); (*circa*) nearly; *~ de* near (to); *~ să* about to (*cu inf.*).
- aproba** *vt., vi.* to approve (of). *vr.* to be carried.
- aprobare** *sf.* approval.
- aprod** *sm.* usher; *jur.* bailiff.
- aprofunda** *vt.* to study thoroughly.
- apropia** *vt.* to draw near(er). *vr.* to approach; *a se ~ de sfîrșit* to draw to a close.

**apropiat** *adj.* near; *fig.* intimate; (*din viitor*) forthcoming.

**apropiere** *sf.* (*vecinătate*) proximity; (*venire*) approach(ing); *fig.* rapprochement; *în sau prin* ~ hereabouts.

**apropo** *sn.* innuendo. *adv., interj.* by the way.

**aproviziona** *vt.* to supply (to). *vr.* to make one's stock.

**aprovizionare** *sf.* supply.

**aproximativ** *adj.* approximate. *adv.* roughly (speaking).

**aproximație** *sf.* approximation; *cu* ~ approximately.

**apt** *adj.* (cap)able.

**aptitudine** *sf.* ability, bent.

**apuca** *vt.* to catch; (*a lua, a cuprinde*) to seize; (*a surprinde*) to overtake; (*a găsi*) to find; (*în timp*) to have known; *a nu* ~ *să* not to have the time to; *n-am* ~*t* *filmele mute* silent films were (much *sau* well) before my time; *ce te-a* ~*t?* what's come over you?. *vi.* to start. *vr.:* *a se* ~ *de* to set about.

**apucat** *sm.* (mono)maniac. *sn.:* *pe* ~*e* by fits and starts. *adj.* seized; (*nebun*) mad.

**apucătură** *sf.* grasp; (*obicei*) habit.

**apune** *vi.* to set.

**apus** *sn.* west; (*asfințit*) sunset. *adj.* dead.

**apusean** *sm., adj.* western.

**ar** *sm.* are.

**ara** *vt., vi.* to plough.

**arab** *sm., adj., arabă* *sf., adj.* Arab(ian); *lingv.* Arabic.

**arabil** *adj.* arable.

**arac** *sm.* vine prop.

**aragaz** *sn.* blaugas; (*plită*) gas stove.



- arabidă** *sf.* ground-nut.
- aramă** *sf.* copper.
- aranja** *vt.* to (ar)range; (*a găti*) to trim (up); (*a rezolva*) to settle; *a ~ pe cineva* to cook smb.'s goose. *vr.* to be arranged; (*a se rezolva*) to be settled; (*a se găti*) to get up.
- aranjament** *sn.* arrangement.
- arareori** *adv.* seldom.
- arat** *sn.* ploughing.
- arăbesc** *adj.* Arabian.
- arămiu** *adj.* copper(-coloured).
- arăta** *vt.* to show; (*a etala*) to display; (*a dezvălui*) to reveal. *vi.* to point; (*a părea*) to look. *vr.* to appear.
- arătare** *sf.* showing; (*nălucă*) phantom.
- arătător** *sn.* forefinger.
- arătos** *adj.* good-looking.
- arătură** *sf.* ploughing; (*ogor*) ploughland.
- arbitra** *vt., vi.* to arbitrate; *sport* to umpire.
- arbitrar** *adj.* arbitrary. *adv.* arbitrarily.
- arbitru** *sm.* arbitrator; *sport* ref(eree), umpire; (*de tușă*) linesman; *fig.* arbiter.
- arbora** *vt.* to hoist; *fig.* to put on.
- arbore** *sm.* tree.
- arbust** *sm.* shrub.
- are** *sn.* bow; (*boltă*) arch; (*resort*) spring; *el., geom.* arc; *~ de triumf* triumphal arch.
- arcadă** *sf.* archway; *anat.* arch.
- areaș** *sm.* archer.
- arcă** *sf.* ark.
- arctic** *adj.* arctic.
- areui** *vr.* to bend; to arch.
- arcuș** *sn.* bow.
- arde** *vt.* to burn (down); (*a frige*) to scorch; *fig.* to con-



## ARD—ARO

sume, to urge. *vi.* to burn; to be on fire; (*mocnit*) to smoulder; (*a lumina*) to light; *fig.* to die (with desire, etc.); *nu-mi ~ de glume* I'm in no mood for jokes. *vr.* to be *sau* get burnt; to be sunburnt; *fig.* to be cheated.

**ardei** *sm.* (mild) pepper; (*iute*) paprika.

**ardeiat** *adj.* highly seasoned.

**ardelean** *sm., adj.* Transylvanian.

**ardere** *sf.* burning.

**ardoare** *sf.* ardour; *cu ~* zealously.

**arenă** *sf.* arena; *pe ~* in the arena.

**arenda** *vt.* to lease.

**arendaș** *sm.* leaseholder.

**arendă** *sf.* rent.

**arest** *sn.* custody.

**aresta** *vt.* to arrest.

**arestare** *sf.* arrest.

**arestat** *sm.* prisoner.

**argat** *sm.* (farm) hand.

**argilă** *sf.* clay.

**argint** *sm.* (silver) coin; *fig.* *lucre. sn.* silver; *~ viu* quick silver.

**arginta** *vt.* to silver.

**argintărie** *sf.* silver ware; (*ta-cîmuri*) silver plate.

**argintiu** *adj.* silver(y).

**argou** *sn.* slang; (*interlop*) cant.

**argument** *sn.* reason.

**argumenta** *vt.* to motivate.

**arhaic** *adj.* archaic; (*demodat*) obsolete.

**arhaism** *sn.* archaism.

**arheolog** *sm.* archaeologist.

**arheologic** *adj.* archaeological.

**arhiepiscop** *sm.* archbishop.

**arhipelag** *sn.* archipelago.

- arhiplin** *adj.* chock-full.  
**arhitect** *sm.* architect.  
**arhitectonic, arhitectural** *adj.* architectural.  
**arhitectură** *sf.* architecture.  
**arhivar** *sm.* keeper of public records.  
**arhivă** *sf.* archives.  
**arici** *sm.* hedgehog.  
**arid** *adj.* barren.  
**arie** *sf.* area ; (*de treier*) threshing floor ; *muz.* aria.  
**arin** *sm.* alder tree.  
**aripă** *sf.* wing ; *iht.* fin ; *auto.* mudguard.  
**aripioară** *sf.* little wing ; *iht.* fin.  
**aristocrat** *sm.* aristocrat.  
**aristocratic** *adj.* aristocratic.  
**aristocrație** *sf.* aristocracy.  
**aritmetic** *adj.* arithmetical.  
**aritmetică** *sf.* arithmetics.  
**arivist** *sm.* pusher.  
**armament** *sn.* armament.  
**armat** *adj.* armed ; *mil.* cocked ; *constr.* reinforced.  
**armată** *sf.* army ; *fig.* host.  
**armator** *sm.* shipowner.  
**armă** *sf.* weapon ; *pl.* și arms ; (*pușcă*) gun ; (*specialitate militară*) branch ; *arme de foc* fire arms.  
**armăsar** *sm.* stallion.  
**armean** *sm., adj., armeancă* *sf., armenesc* *adj.* Armenian.  
**armistițiu** *sn.* truce.  
**armonic** *adj.* harmonious.  
**armonică** *sf.* concertina ; (*muzicută*) mouth organ.  
**armonie** *sf.* harmony.  
**armonios** *adj.* harmonious *adv.* harmoniously.  
**armoniza** *vt., vr.* to harmonize.  
**armură** *sf.* armour.  
**arogant** *adj.* arrogant.

- aroganță** *sf.* haughtiness.  
**aromat** *adj.* flavoured.  
**aromă** *sf.* aroma.  
**arpacaș** *sn.* pearl barley.  
**ars** *adj.* (sun)burnt.  
**arsenal** *sn.* arsenal.  
**arsenic** *sn.* arsenic.  
**arsură** *sf.* burn; (*pl., la stomac*) heartburn.  
**arșiță** *sf.* dog-days.  
**artă** *sf.* art; (*măiestrie*) skill, craft(smanship); *arte frumoase* fine arts; ~ *pentru* ~ art for art's sake.  
**arteră** *sf.* artery; (*drum*) thoroughfare.  
**artezian** *adj.* artesian.  
**articol** *sn.* article; (*obiect*) item; *pl. com.* goods.  
**articula** *vt.* to articulate; *gram.* to use with the article. *vr.* *gram.* to require the article.  
**articulație** *sf.* joint.  
**artificial** *adj.* artificial. *adv.* artificially.  
**artificiu** *sn.* artifice; *pl.* fireworks.  
**artilerie** *sf.* artillery.  
**artist** *sm.* artist; (*dramatic*) actor.  
**artistic** *adj.* art(istic). *adv.* artistically.  
**artizanat** *sn.* handicraft.  
**arțar** *sm.* maple(tree).  
**arțăgos** *adj.* petulant.  
**arunca** *vt.* to throw, to cast; (*un proiectil* etc.) to hurl; (*jos*) to drop; *a ~ în aer* to blow up. *vi.:* *a ~ cu ceva în cineva* to throw smth. at smb. *vr.* to throw oneself; to plunge.  
**aruncare** *sf.* throw(ing).  
**aruncătură** *sf.* throw; ~ *de ochi* glance.  
**arvună** *sf.* earnest (money).

- arzător *sn.* burner. *adj.* burning.  
as *sm.* ace.  
asalt *sn.* attack; (*la scrimă*)  
bout; *cu ~* by storm.  
asalta *vt.* to storm; to beset.  
asasin *sm.* murderer.  
asasina *vt.* to murder.  
asasinare *sf.*, asasinat *sn.* murder.  
ascendent *sn.* influence, pull.  
*adj.* upward.  
ascendență *sf.* parentage, de-  
scent.  
ascensiune *sf.* climb(ing); *în ~*  
rising.  
ascensor *sn.* lift.  
ascet *sm.*, ascetic *adj.* ascetic.  
asculta *vt.* to listen to; (*a se*  
*supune*) to obey. *vi.* to listen;  
*a ~ de* to obey.  
ascultare *sf.* listening; (*supu-*  
*nere*) obedience.  
ascultător *sm.* listener. *adj.* sub-  
missive.  
ascunde *vt.*, *vr.* to hide (oneself).  
ascunzătoare *sf.* hiding place.  
ascunziș *sn.* cache; *fig.* secret.  
ascuți *vt.* to sharpen; *fig.* to  
enhance. *vr.* to sharpen; *fig.*  
to be enhanced.  
ascuțime *sf.* sharpness.  
ascuțiș *sn.* point; edge.  
ascuțit *adj.* sharp(ened); point-  
ed; *fig.* keen.  
ascuțitoare *sf.* sharpener.  
aseară *adv.* last night.  
asedia *vt.* to besiege.  
asediu *sn.* siege.  
asemăna *vt.* to liken. *vr.* to be  
alike; *a se ~ cu* to resemble.  
asemănare *sf.* similitude; (*ase-*  
*muire*) comparison; *fără ~*  
peerless.  
asemănător *adj.* similar. *adv.*  
likewise.

## ASE — AST

- asemenea** *adj.* alike. *adv.*: *de ~* also.
- asemui** *v.* asemenea.
- asentiment** *sn.* assent.
- aservi** *vt.* to enthrall.
- aservire** *sf.* enslavement.
- asesor** *sm.* assessor.
- asfalt** *sn.* asphalt.
- asfaltat** *adj.* asphalt(ed).
- asfinți** *vi.* to set.
- asfințit** *sn.* sunset.
- asfixia** *vt., vr.* to stifle.
- asfixiant** *adj.* suffocating.
- asiatic** *sm., adj.*, **asiatică** *sf., adj.* Asian, Asiatic.
- asiduu** *adj.* assiduous. *adv.* assiduously.
- asigura** *vt.* to ensure; (*prin vorbe*) to assure; (*pe viață* etc.) to insure; (*a procura*) to secure. *vr.* to make sure; (*contra incendiului* etc.) to open an insurance.
- asigurare** *sf.* ensurance; (*în vorbe*) assurance; (*garantare*) guarantee; (*poliță*) insurance.
- asimetric** *adj.* lop-sided.
- asimetrie** *sf.* asymmetry.
- asimila** *vt.* to assimilate. *vr.* to be assimilated.
- asimilare, asimilație** *sf.* assimilation.
- asin** *sm.* asine.
- asirian** *sm., adj.*, **asiriană** *sf., adj.* Assyrian.
- asista** *vt.* to assist. *vi.* to be present; *a ~ la* to attend.
- asistent** *sm., adj.* assistant.
- asistență** *sf.* (*ajutor*) assistance; (*spectatori*) audience.
- asmuți** *vt.* to set (on smb.).
- asocia** *vt., vr.* to associate.
- asociat** *sm.* associate.



**asociație** *sf.* association; *com.* partnership.

**asorta** *vt., vr.* to match.

**asortat** *adj.* assorted; *bine ~* well-matched; *com.* well-stocked.

**aspect** *sn.* aspect; (*privință*) respect.

**asperitate** *sf.* roughness.

**aspira** *vt., vi.* to inhale; *a ~ la* to aspire after.

**aspirant** *sm. mar.* midshipman; *univ.* post-graduate student.

**aspirator** *sn.* vacuum cleaner.

**aspirație** *sf.* aspiration; (*năzuință și*) endeavour.

**aspirină** *sf.* aspirin.

**aspri** *vt., vr.* to harden.

**asprime** *sf.* roughness.

**aspru** *adj.* rough; *fig.* harsh. *adv.* roughly; *fig.* harshly.

**asta** *adj.* this. *pron.* this (one); *~ e!* that's it.

**astăzi** *adv.* today; (*acum*) nowadays; *~ după amiază* this afternoon.

**astea** *adj.* these; *toate ~* all this; all these. *pron.* these (ones); *cu toate ~* in spite of all this.

**astfel** *adv.* thus; *~ de* such.

**astîmpăr** *sn.* quiet(ness); *fără ~* restless(ly).

**astîmpăra** *vt.* to quiet; (*setea*) to quench; (*foamea*) to stay. *vr.* to (become) quiet.

**astronaut** *sm.* spaceman, astronaut.

**astronom** *sm.* astronomer.

**astronomic** *adj.* astronomical.

**astronomie** *sf.* astronomy.

**astru** *sm.* star.

**astupa** *vt.* to stop (up); (*cu un dop*) to plug. *vr.* to fill (up).



**asuda** *vi.* to sweat; *fig.* to drudge.

**asudat** *adj.* all in a sweat.

**asuma** *vt.* to assume.

**asupra** *prep.* about, on; ~ *noptii* at night.

**asupri** *vt.* to oppress; to exploit.

**asuprire** *sf.* oppression; exploitation.

**asupritor** *sm.* oppressor, exploiter.

**asurzi** *vt.* to deafen. *vi.* to grow deaf.

**asurzitor** *adj.* deafening.

**aș** *v aux.* should, would. *interj.* not at all!

**așa** *adj.* such; ~ *și* ~ middling.

*adv.* so, thus; ~ ? really?; ~

*e?* isn't it?; ~ *și* ~ so-so;

~ *că* so that; ~ *-zis* so-called.

*interj.* there!

**așadar** *adv.* therefore.

**așchie** *sf.* splinter.

**așeza** *vt.* to lay; (*a aranja*)

to order; (*pe cineva*) to seat.

*vr.* to sit down; *fig.* to set in.

**așezare** *sf.* laying, setting; (*opo-*

*ziție*) situation; (*omenească*)

settlement.

**așezat** *adj.* seated; *fig.* settled;

(*serios și*) quiet; (*aflător*) sit-

uated.

**așezământ** *sn.* establishment.

**așijderea** *adj.* likewise.

**aștepta** *vt.* to wait for; (*în vii-*

*tor*) to expect; (*cu nerăbdare*)

to be looking forward to (smth.).

*vi.* to wait. *vr.* *a se ~ la* to

expect.

**așteptare** *sf.* expectation.

**așterne** *vt., vr.* to spread.

**așternut** *sn.* bed clothes.

**atac** *sn.* attack; *med.* stroke;

~ *banditesc* hold-up.

- ataca** *vt., vi.* to attack.  
**atare** *adj.* such; *ca* ~ as such.  
**ataş** *sn.* side car.  
**ataşa** *vt.* to attach. *vi. a se ~ de* to be(come) attached to.  
**ataşament** *sn.* attachment.  
**ataşat** *sm.* attaché.  
**ateism** *sn.* atheism.  
**atelier** *sn.* (work)shop; *artă* studio.  
**atent** *adj.* attentive. *adv.* attentively.  
**atenta** *vi.:* *a ~ la viaţa cuiva* to make an attempt on smb.'s life.  
**atentat** *sn.* attempt (on smb.'s life).  
**atenţie** *sf.* attention; (*grijă*) carefulness; (*cadou*) present; *cu ~* carefully. *interj.* mind!  
**atenua** *vt.* to mitigate.  
**atenuant** *adj.:* *circumstanţe ~e* extenuating circumstances.  
**ateriza** *vi.* to land.  
**aterizare** *sf.* landing; ~ *forţată* crash landing.  
**atesta** *vt.* to certify.  
**ateu** *sm.* atheist.  
**atinge** *vt.* to touch (upon); (*a ajunge la*) to reach; (*a afecta*) to affect; (*a jigni*) to hurt. *vr.* to be in touch *sau* contact; *a se ~ de* to attack.  
**atingere** *sf.* touch(ing); (*jignire*) hurt; (*încălcare*) encroachment.  
**atins** *adj.* touched; *fig.* hurt; (*realizat*) reached.  
**atitudine** *sf.* attitude; *fig.* *şi* stand.  
**atârna** *vt., vi.* to hang.  
**atît** *adj., adv.* so (much); ~  *timp* so long; ~ *că* ... only(that) ...; ~ *el cît şi Ion* both he and John;

# ATÎ—AUT

- ~ *de drag* so dear; *cu ~ mai mult (cu cât)* all the more so (as).
- atîta** *adj.* so much; ~ *vreme (cît)* so long (as); ~ *pagubă* good riddance (to a bad bargain). *pron.* so much; ~ *tot* that's (about) all. *adv.* so much.
- atîtea, atîția** *adj., pron.* so many.
- atlas** *sn.* atlas.
- atlet** *sm.*, **atletă** *sf.* athlete.
- atletic** *adj.* athletic.
- atmosfera** *sf.* atmosphere.
- atom** *sm.* atom.
- atomic** *adj.* atom(ic).
- atomist** *sm.* nuclear expert.
- atonal** *adj.* atonal.
- atotbiruitor** *adj.* all-conquering.
- atotcuprinzător** *adj.* all-embracing.
- atotputernic** *adj.* almighty, all-powerful.
- atotputernicie** *sf.* almightiness.
- atotștiutor** *adj.* omniscient.
- atractiv** *adj.* attractive.
- atracție** *sf.* attraction.
- atrage** *vt.* to attract, to draw; (*a ispiti*) to (al)lure; (*după sine*) to bring about, to involve.
- atrăgător** *adj.* attractive; (*frumos*) winsome; (*ispititor*) tantalizing. *adv.* attractively.
- atribui** *vt.* to attribute; (*a repartiza*) to assign.
- atribut** *sn.* attribute.
- atribuție** *sf.* duty; (*putere*) prerogative.
- atroce** *adj.* atrocious.
- atrocitate** *sf.* atrocity.
- atu** *sn.* trump (card).
- atunci** *adv.* then; ~ *cînd* when-(ever); *de ~* since (then); *pe ~* at the time; *pînă ~* till then; *tot ~* concomitantly.
- ață** *sf.* thread.

- aține** *vt.*: a ~ calea cuiva to waylay smb.  
**aținti** *vt.* to focus.  
**ațipeală** *sf.* doze.  
**ațipi** *vi.* to doze off.  
**ațița** *vt.* to rouse.  
**ațițător** *sm.* instigator; ~ la război warmonger. *adj.* rousing.  
**au** *interj.* ouch!  
**audia** *vt.* to hear; (*lecții* etc.) to attend.  
**audiență** *sf.* audience.  
**audiere** *sf.* hearing.  
**audio-vizual** *adj.* audio-visual.  
**auditor** *sm.* listener.  
**auditoriu** *sn.* audience; (*sală*) auditorium.  
**audiție** *sf.* hearing.  
**augur** *sn.* augury; *de bun* ~ auspicious; *de rău* ~ portentous.  
**august<sup>1</sup>** *sm.* august.  
**august<sup>2</sup>** *adj.* august.  
**aulă** *sf.* lecture room.  
**aur** *sn.* gold; *de* ~ gold(en).  
**aureolă** *sf.* halo.  
**auri** *vt.* to gild.  
**aurit** *adj.* gilt.  
**auriu** *adj.* golden.  
**auroră** *sf.* daybreak; ~ boreală northern lights.  
**auspicii** *sn. pl.* auspices.  
**auster** *adj.* austere.  
**austeritate** *sf.* austerity.  
**australian** *sm., adj.*, **australiană** *sf., adj.* Australian.  
**austriac** *sm., adj.*, **austriacă** *sf., adj.* Austrian. *sn.* (*pariu* ~) cumulator.  
**autentic** *adj.* authentic.  
**autenticitate** *sf.* authenticity.  
**autentifica** *vt.* to certify.  
**auto** *adj.* motor ..., self...  
**auto-admirație** *sf.* self-admiration.

- autobiografie** *adj.* autobiographical.
- autobiografie** *sf.* autobiography.
- autobuz** *sn.* (motor) bus.
- autocamion** *sn.* (motor) lorry.
- autocar** *sn.* (motor) coach.
- autocritic** *adj.* self-critical. *adv.* self-critically.
- autocritică** *sf.* self-criticism.
- autodemascare** *sf.* self-exposure.
- autodeservire** *sf. v.* autoservire.
- autodeterminare** *sf.* self-determination.
- autodidact** *sm.* self-educated man.
- autoflagelare** *sf.* self-chastising.
- autogară** *sf.* bus terminal.
- autograf** *sn., adj.* autograph.
- autoguvernare** *sf.* self-government.
- autoliniştire** *sf.* complacency.
- automat** *sn.* automat; *mil.* Tommy gun. *adj.* automatic.
- automatism** *sn.* automatism.
- automatiza** *vt., vr.* to autom(at)ize.
- automatizare** *sf.* automa(tiza)-tion.
- automobil** *sn.* (motor) car. *adj.* self-propelled.
- automobilism** *sn.* motoring.
- automotor** *sn.* motorailer.
- autonom** *adj.* autonomous.
- autonomie** *sf.* autonomy.
- autoportret** *sn.* portrait of the artist, self-portrait.
- autopsie** *sf.* post-mortem (examination).
- autor** *sm.* author; (*scriitor şi*) writer; (*al unei crime etc.*) perpetrator.
- autoritar** *adj.* authoritative.
- autoritate** *sf.* authority.
- autoriza** *vt.* to authorize.



- autorizație** *sf.* permit.
- autoservire** *sf.* self-service; *cu ~* self-servicing.
- autostradă** *sf.* speedway.
- autosugestie** *sf.* self-suggestion.
- autoturism** *sn.* (motor) car.
- autovehicul** *sn.* motor vehicle.
- auxiliar** *sn., adj.* auxiliary.
- auz** *sn.* hearing; *la ~ul acestei vești* (on) hearing the news.
- auzi** *vt., vi.* to hear; (*a afla și*) to learn (of). *vr.* to be heard; *fig.* to get abroad.
- auzit** *sn.*: *din ~e* from hearsay.
- avalanșă** *sf.* avalanche.
- avangardă** *sf.* vanguard; *în ~* in the van.
- avanpost** *sn.* outpost.
- avanpremieră** *sf.* pre-view.
- avans** *sn.* advance; *fig.* advantage.
- avansa** *vt.* to pay in advance; to promote. *vi.* to make headway, to advance.
- avansare** *sf.* promotion.
- avansat** *sm.* advanced pupil. *adj.* advanced.
- avantaj** *sn.* advantage.
- avantaja** *vt.* to put to advantage; (*a proteja*) to favour.
- avantajos** *adj.* advantageous. *adv.* advantageously.
- avar** *sm.* miser. *adj.* stingy.
- avaria** *vt.* to damage.
- avarie** *sf.* damage.
- avea** *v aux.* to have. *vt.* to have (got), to possess; (*a se bucura de*) to enjoy. *vr.* to stand; *a se ~ bine cu cineva* to be on the best of terms with smb.; *a se ~ ca frații* to get on like a house on fire.
- aventura** *vr.* to venture (recklessly).



## AVE – ĂȘT

**aventură** *sf.* (ad)venture; (*sentimentală*) love affair.

**aventurier** *sm.* adventurer.

**avere** *sf.* fortune; (*proprietate*) property.

**aversă** *sf.* shower.

**aversiune** *sf.* dislike.

**avertisment** *sn.* warning.

**avertiza** *vt.* to warn.

**aviatic** *adj.* air(craft).

**aviator** *sm.* pilot, airman.

**aviație** *sf.* aviation; (*militară*) air force.

**avid** *adj.* grasping; (*curios*) eager.

**avion** *sn.* (air)plane, aircraft;  
~ *cu reacție* jet plane; ~ *de bombardament* bomber; ~ *de pasageri* liner; ~ *de recunoaștere* reconnaissance plane; ~ *de școală* training plane; ~ *de vânătoare* fighter (plane).

**aviz** *sn.* notice; note; warning;  
(*păreră*) opinion; approval.

**aviza** *vt.* to let know; to warn;  
(*a referi asupra*) to sanction.  
*vi.* to advise.

**avizier** *sn.* notice board.

**avînt** *sn.* élan, upsurge; *în plin*  
~ in full swing.

**avînta** *vr.* to soar.

**ăl** *art. the. adj., pron.* that (one).

**ăla** *adj. that. pron.* that (one).

**ălălalt** *adj. the other. pron.* the other (one).

- avîntat** *adj.* dashing.
- avocat** *sm.* (*pledant*) barrister; (*jurisconsult*) solicitor; (*al statului*) attorney; (*mai ales fig.*) advocate; *~ul apărării* counsel for the defence.
- avocatură** *sf.* the Bar.
- avort** *sn.* abortion; (*spontan*) miscarriage.
- avut** *sn.* wealth. *adj.* well-off.
- avuție** *sf.* riches.
- ax** *sn.* axle.
- axa** *vt., vr.* to centre.
- axă** *sf.* axis; *tehn.* axle.
- axiomă** *sf.* axiom.
- azbest** *sn.* asbestos.
- azi** *adv.* today; *~ mîine* one of these days; *de ~ înaintea* from now on; *de ~ într-o lună* today month.
- azil** *sn.* asylum; *fig. și* shelter, harbour; *~ de nebuni* lunatic asylum, madhouse; *~ de noapte* night shelter, flop house.
- azot** *sn.* nitrogen.
- azotic** *adj.* nitric.
- azur** *sn.* azure.
- azuriu** *adj.* azure (blue).
- azvîrli** *vt.* to fling. *vi.:* *a ~ cu ceva în cineva* to throw smth. at smb.

- ăsta, ăstălalt** *adj.* this. *pron.* this (one).
- ăștia** *adj.* these. *pron.* these (ones).